



# Energy Perspectives 2017

## Long-term macro and market outlook

TCFD-BoE Conference, London, 31 October 2017

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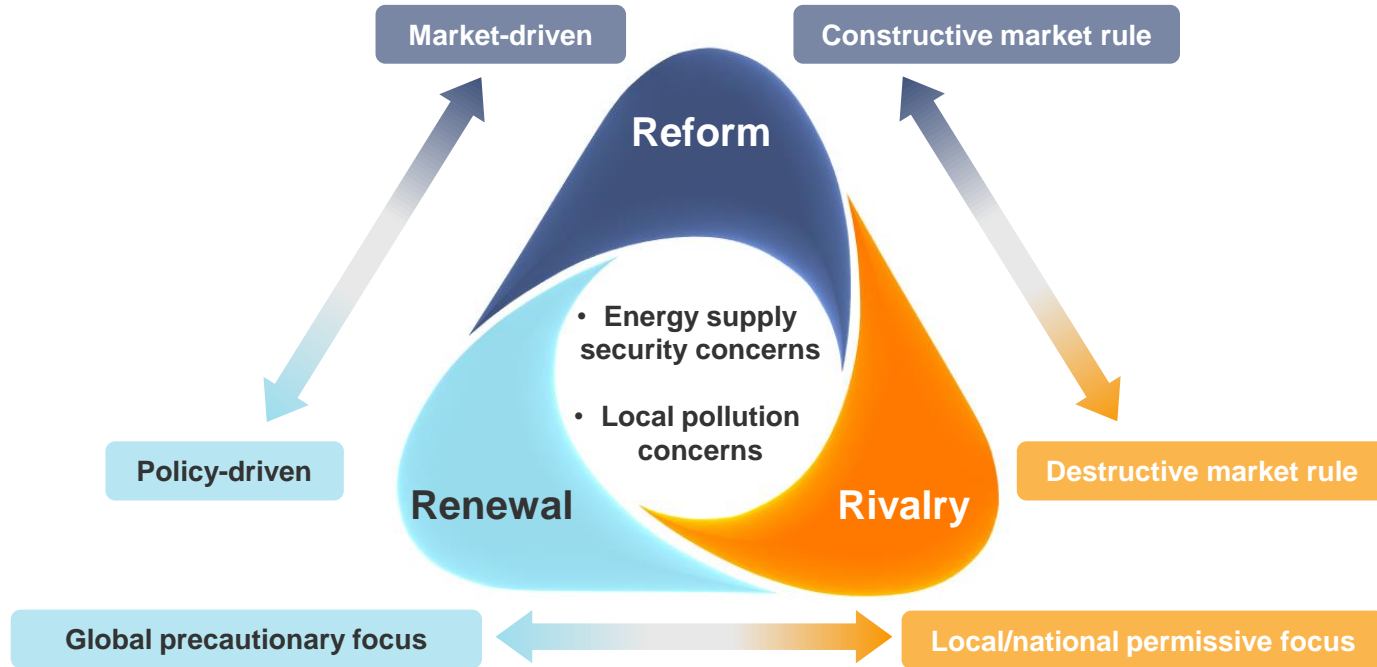
# Energy Perspectives 2017

Macro and market outlook to 2050 – [www.statoil.com/energyperspectives](http://www.statoil.com/energyperspectives)



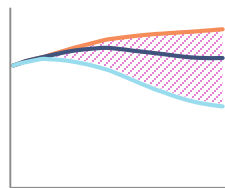
# Three different tales of the future towards 2050

None are BAU – Renewal a tremendous challenge, Rivalry unpleasant



# Key scenario features

Central case versus base case



time

Probabilities



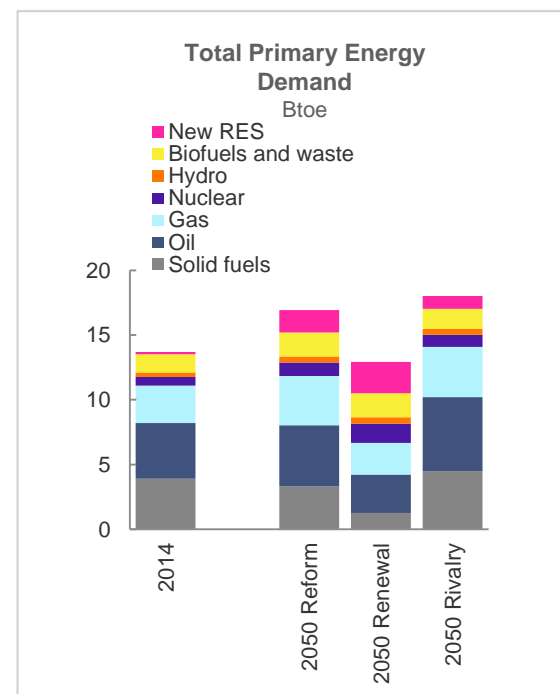
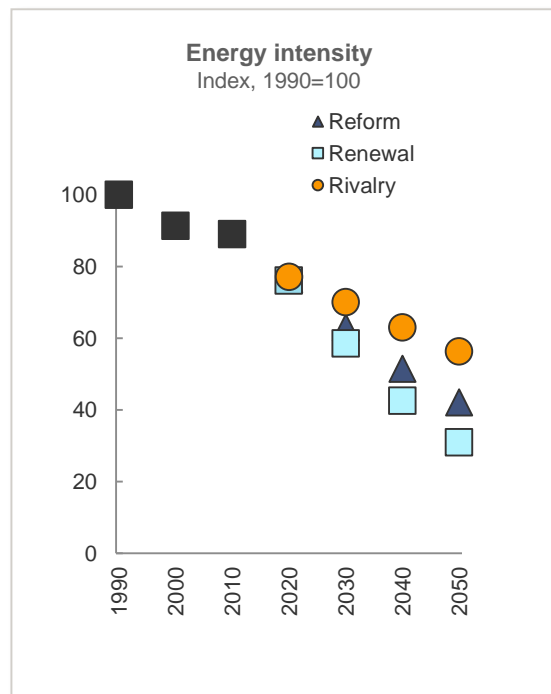
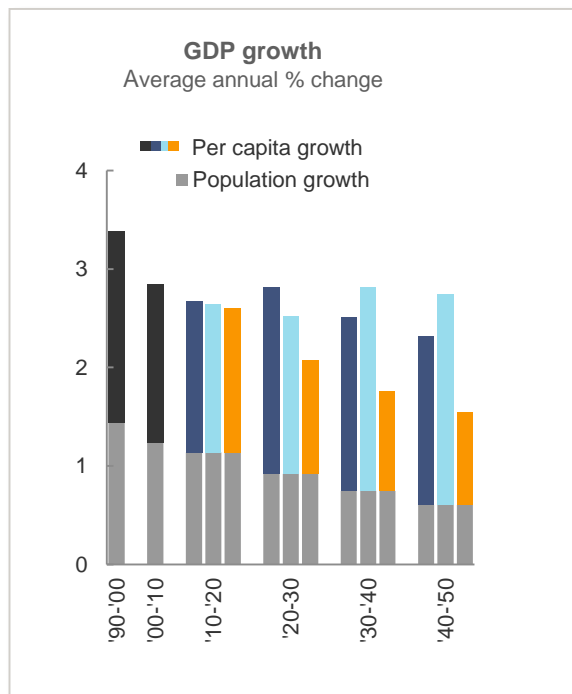
No Business as Usual



Black swans

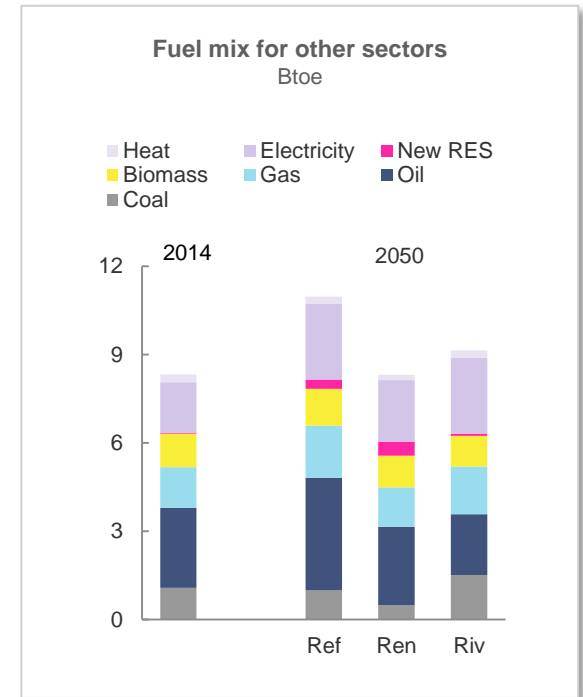
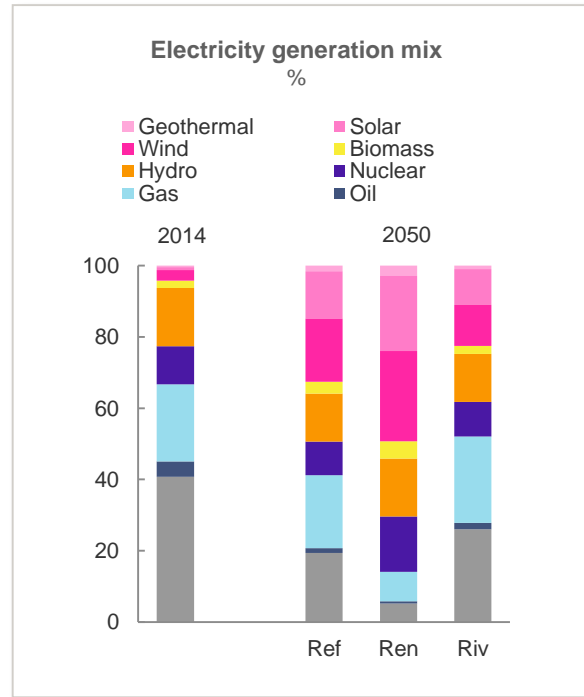
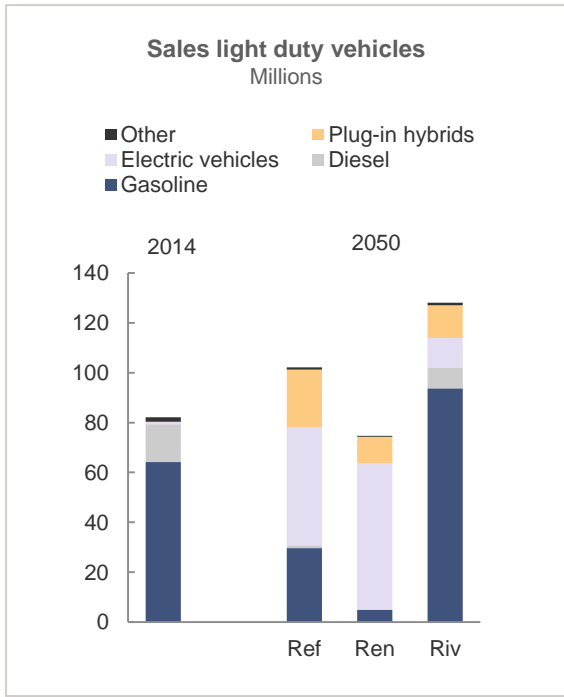


# Key assumptions distinguishing the scenarios



Source: IEA (historical demand), UN (Population/historical GDP), Statoil (projections)

# Key assumptions distinguishing the scenarios (2)



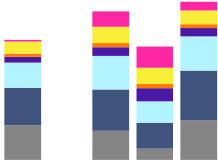
Source: IEA (history), Statoil (projections)

# Data and methodology challenges

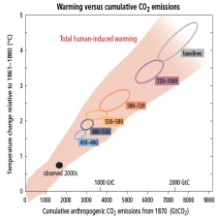
Historical data



New renewables in TPED



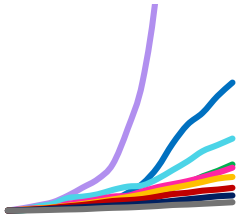
Temperature targets and carbon budgets



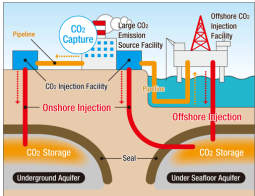
The role of prices and taxes



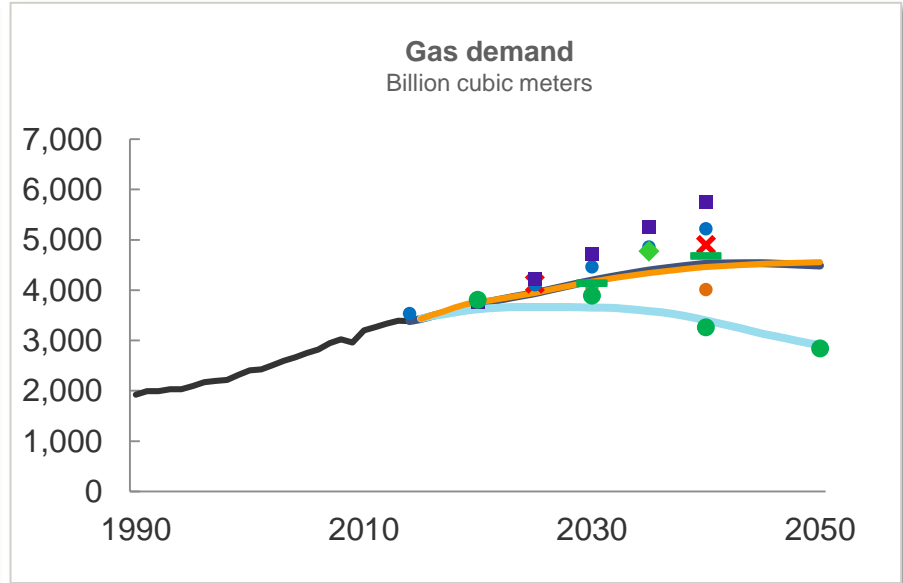
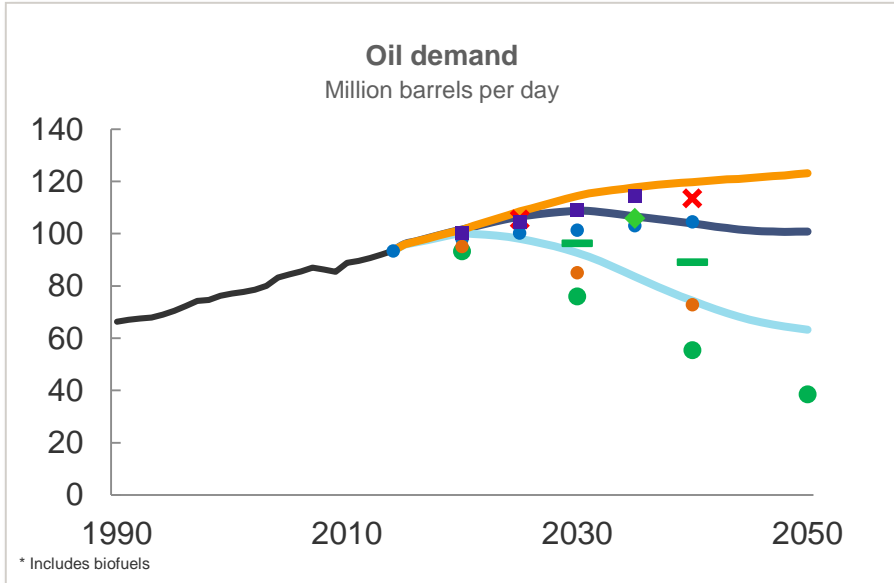
S-curves



The role of CCS



# Wide outcome space for oil and gas demand



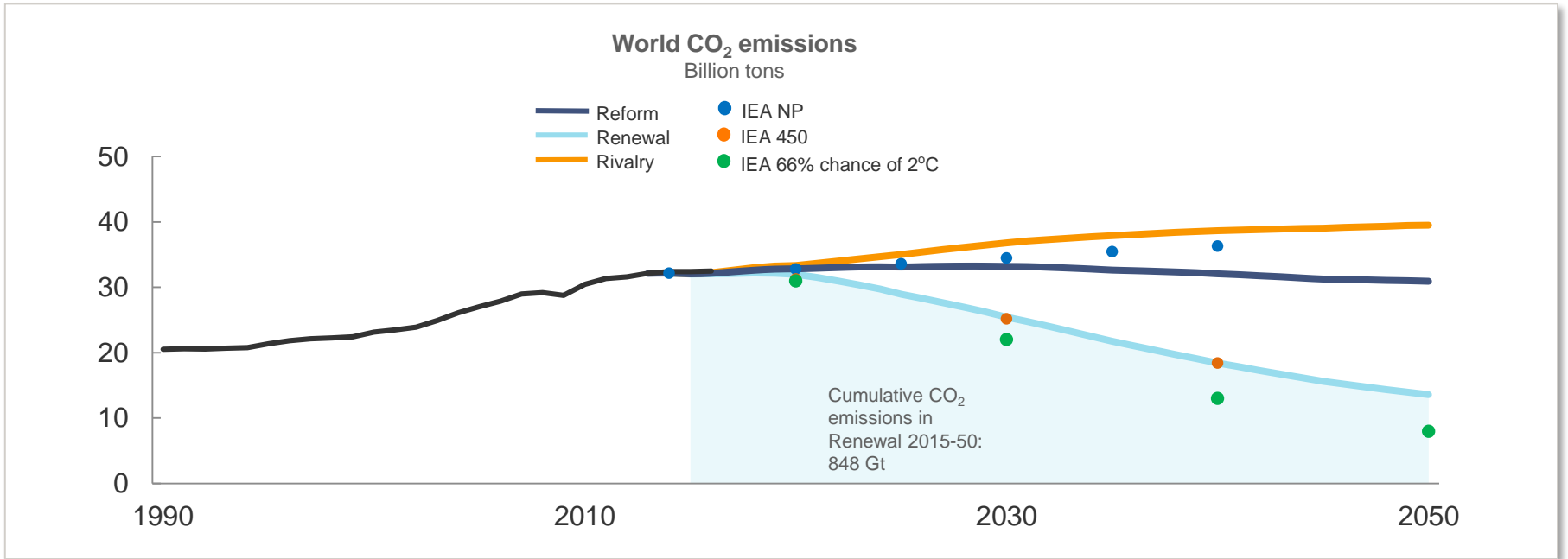
Source: History (IEA), projections (Statoil EP17, IEA WEO16, EIA AEO16, IHS Energy-Wide Perspectives 2017, XOM 2017 Outlook for Energy, BP EO17, Enerdata 2017 - Understanding our Energy Future)





# CO<sub>2</sub> emissions determined by demand and mix

Policies, markets, and technology having varying impact



Source: IEA (history), Statoil (projections)

There's never been a better  
time for **good ideas**

Thank you!



[www.statoil.com/energyperspectives](http://www.statoil.com/energyperspectives)